

Novel Absorber Material Design Based on Thiazole Derivatives Using DFT/TD-DFT Calculation Methods for High-Performance Dye Sensitized Solar Cell

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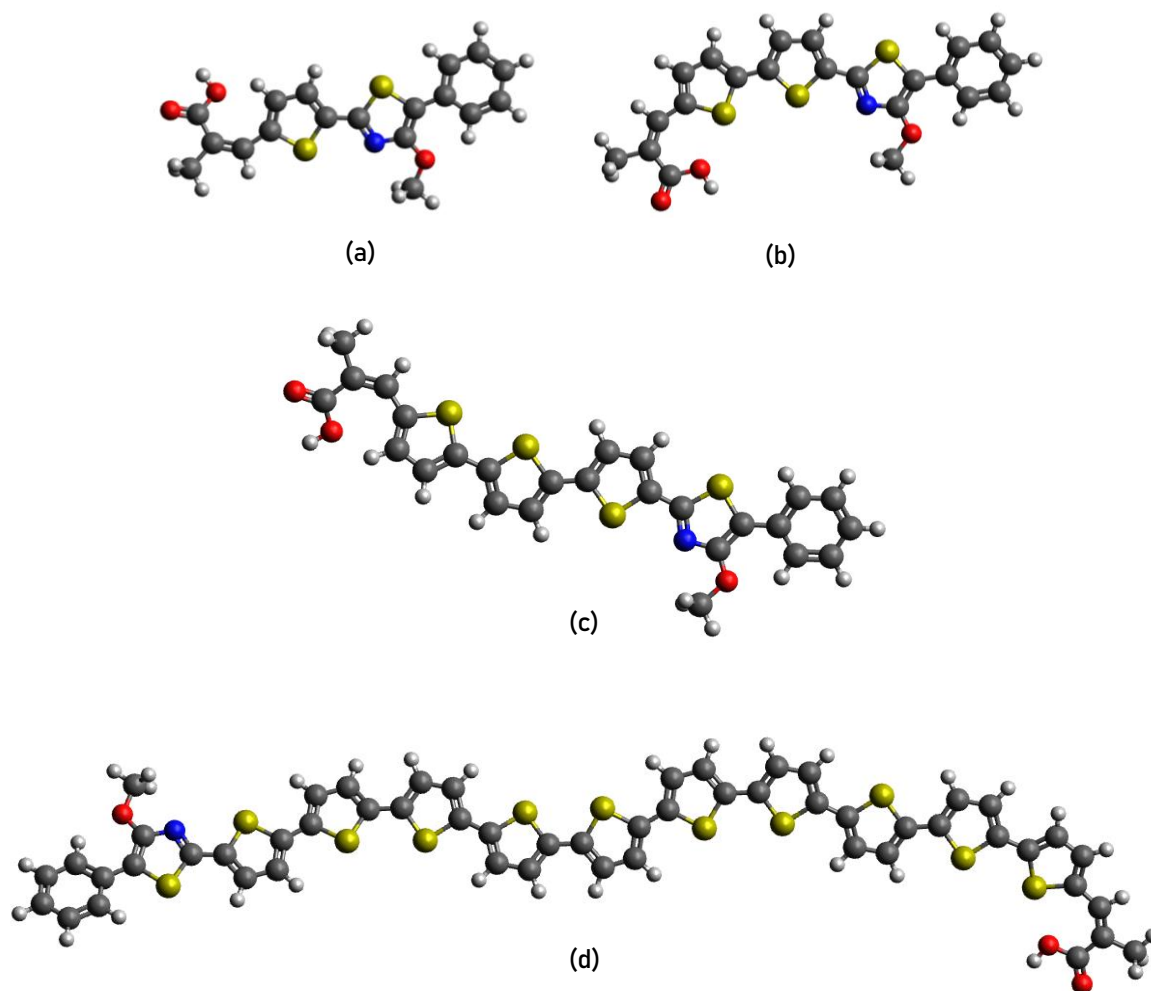


Fig. S1. Optimized structure of thiazole derivatives with variation of 1 (a), 2 (b), 3 (c), and 10 (d) number of thiophenes.

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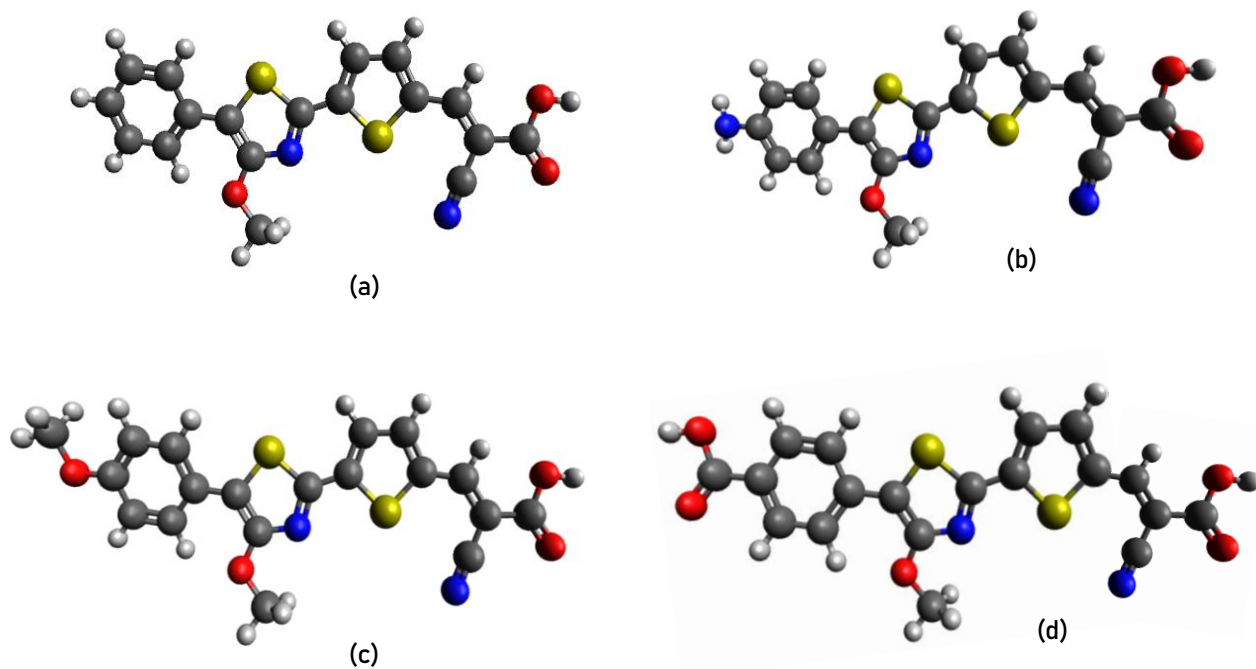


Fig. S2. Optimized structure of thiazole derivatives with variation of -H (a), -NH₂ (b), -OCH₃ (c), dan -COOH (d) molecules.

Table S1. Energy of the optimized structure of thiazole derivatives with variation of -H, -NH₂, -OCH₃, and -COOH molecules.

Variation molecule	Total SCF Energy (Hartree)	Total SCF Energy (kJ mol ⁻¹)
-H	-1824.63	-4.79x10 ⁻⁸
-NH ₂	-1879.98	-4.93x10 ⁻⁸
-OCH ₃	-1939.16	-5.09x10 ⁻⁸
-COOH	-2013.23	-5.28x10 ⁻⁸